

Country	Group	Conflict indicators			Indicators of group division			Democracy/governance indicators				Total
		A. Self-determination conflicts	B. Major armed conflict	C. Prior genocide/politicide	D. Massive movement – refugees and IDPs	E. Legacy of vengeance – group grievance	F. Rise of factionalized elites	G. Voice and accountability	H. Political stability	I. Rule of law	J. OECD country risk classification	
Somalia	Minorities incl. Bantu, Benadiri and 'caste' groups (Gabooye etc.); clan members at risk in fighting incl. Hawiye, Darod, etc.	4	2	1	10.0	9.6	9.8	-2.088	-3.073	-2.354	7	23.29
Sudan	Fur, Zaghawa, Massalit and others in Darfur; Ngok Dinka, Nuba, Beja	5	2	1	9.9	10.0	9.9	-1.714	-2.609	-1.259	7	21.93
Afghanistan	Hazara, Pashtun, Tajiks, Uzbeks, Turkmen, Baluchis	4	2	1	9.0	9.4	9.4	-1.489	-2.513	-1.937	7	21.45
Iraq	Shi'a, Sunnis, Kurds, Turkmen, Christians, Mandaeans, Yezidis, Shabak, Fails, Kurds, Bahá'ís, Palestinians	5	2	1	8.5	9.7	9.6	-1.130	-1.955	-1.500	7	20.59
Pakistan	Shi'a (incl. Hazara), Ahmadiyya, Hindus and other religious minorities; Baluchis, Mohhajirs, Pashtun, Sindhis	5	2	1	9.0	9.6	9.1	-0.830	-2.697	-0.899	7	20.42
Syria	Political targets, Shi'a/Alawites, Assyrians, Kurds, Palestinians	5	2	1	9.0	9.2	8.7	-1.738	-1.839	-0.659	7	20.09
Burma/Myanmar	Kachin, Karenni, Karen, Mons, Rakhine, Rohingyas, Shan, Chin (Zomis), Wa	5	2	1	8.2	8.7	8.6	-1.857	-1.159	-1.423	7	20.06
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	Hema and Lendu, Hutu, Luba, Lunda, Tutsi/Banyamulenge, Batwa/Bambutu, other groups	2	2	1	9.7	9.3	9.5	-1.484	-2.210	-1.599	7	19.92
Ethiopia	Anuak, Afars, Oromo, Somalis, smaller minorities	5	2	1	8.7	8.1	8.7	-1.335	-1.633	-0.714	7	19.30
Nigeria	Ibo, Ijaw, Ogoni, Yoruba, Hausa (Muslims) and Christians in the North	5	2	1	6.5	9.7	9.8	-0.757	-1.940	-1.248	5	18.41
Yemen	Zaydi Shi'a, 'Akhdam', Southerners	4	2	0	8.7	9.0	9.8	-1.351	-2.291	-1.250	7	18.35
Iran	Arabs, Azeris, Bahá'ís, Baluchis, Kurds, Turkomen	5	0	1	7.6	8.6	9.3	-1.549	-1.455	-0.902	7	17.03
Israel/OPT	Palestinians in Gaza/West Bank, Israeli Palestinians, Bedouin	5	2	0	7.3	9.5	8.1	-0.976	-1.977	-0.434	7	16.91
South Sudan	Murle, Nuer, Dinka, Anuak, Jie, Kachipo	0	2	0	9.9	10.0	10.0	-1.066	-1.134	-1.481	8	16.17
Zimbabwe	Ndebele, Europeans, political/social targets	2	0	1	8.4	8.7	9.8	-1.457	-1.042	-1.755	7	16.12
Chad	'Black African' groups, Arabs, Southerners	3	1	0	9.5	9.1	9.8	-1.350	-1.291	-1.462	7	15.96
Central African Republic	Kaba (Sara), Mboum, Mbororo, Gula, Aka	0	2	0	9.7	8.5	9.1	-1.123	-2.036	-1.283	7	15.88
Cote d'Ivoire	Northern Mande (Dioula), Senoufo, Bete, newly-settled groups	3	1	0	9.0	9.0	9.9	-1.129	-1.414	-1.262	7	15.58
Philippines	Indigenous peoples, Moros (Muslims), Chinese	5	2	1	6.2	7.6	8.0	-0.015	-1.386	-0.512	4	15.05
Russian Federation	Chechens, Ingush and others in North Caucasus; indigenous northern peoples, Roma, Jews	5	2	1	5.0	7.9	8.0	-0.942	-0.875	-0.780	3	14.95
Sri Lanka	Tamils, Muslims	4	1	1	8.7	9.1	9.2	-0.535	-0.542	-0.075	6	14.65
Burundi	Hutu, Tutsi, Batwa	0	0	1	8.9	8.0	7.9	-0.979	-1.812	-1.154	7	14.46
Libya	Black Libyans, Sub-Saharan migrants, Tebu, Berbers	2	1	0	5.1	7.0	8.0	-1.573	-1.010	-1.159	7	13.71

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Lebanon	Druze, Maronite Christians, Palestinians, Shi'a, Sunnis	2	1	0	8.2	8.4	9.1	-0.405	-1.546	-0.676	7	13.54
Mali	Tuareg, Arabs, Maure, and others in the north	5	2	0	5.5	6.0	4.5	0.139	-0.710	-0.503	7	13.11
Equatorial Guinea	Bubi, Annobon Islanders	1	0	1	3.0	6.6	8.2	-1.853	-0.092	-1.207	7	12.99
Kenya	Borana, Kalenjin, Kikuyu, Luyha, Luo, Muslims, Turkana, Endorois, Masai, Ogiek, other indigenous groups	2	1	0	8.4	8.9	9.0	-0.226	-1.307	-1.010	6	12.92
Algeria	Berbers, Saharawi	2	1	1	6.5	8.1	6.8	-1.027	-1.352	-0.822	3	12.89
Kyrgyzstan	Uzbeks, Russians	1	1	0	5.3	8.4	8.3	-0.754	-1.047	-1.250	7	12.85
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Croats, Bosniac Muslims, Serbs, Roma	2	0	1	6.5	8.0	8.7	-0.209	-0.903	-0.336	7	12.69
Nepal	Madheshis (Terai), Dalits, Janajati, linguistic minorities	2	0	0	7.7	9.0	8.2	-0.526	-1.550	-0.987	7	12.59
Thailand	Chinese, Malay-Muslims, Northern Hill Tribes	5	2	0	6.7	7.8	8.8	-0.448	-1.020	-0.241	3	12.47
Uganda	Acholi, Karamojong, Basongora, Batwa	1	0	1	8.2	7.7	8.7	-0.544	-1.098	-0.398	6	12.40
Guinea	Fulani (Peul), Malinke	0	0	0	8.0	7.9	9.2	-0.928	-1.428	-1.474	7	12.39
Laos	Hmong, other highland peoples	4	0	0	5.5	6.3	8.6	-1.603	0.009	-0.918	7	12.29
Turkey	Kurds, Alevis, Roma, Armenians and other Christians	5	2	0	6.5	8.6	7.5	-0.168	-0.927	0.077	4	12.28
Angola	Bakongo, Cabindans, Ovimbundu, Pastoralists, San and Kwisi	2	0	1	6.9	6.5	7.0	-1.167	-0.332	-1.230	5	12.25
Eritrea	Afars, Saho, Tigre, religious minorities	0	0	0	7.1	6.4	8.1	-2.158	-0.790	-1.274	7	12.20
Georgia	Adzhars, Abkhazians, South Ossetians	4	1	0	7.2	8.3	9.1	-0.180	-0.750	-0.163	6	12.19
Colombia	Political/social targets, Afro-descendants, indigenous peoples	3	2	0	8.4	7.2	7.7	-0.148	-1.254	-0.264	4	12.04
Kosovo	Serbs, Roma/Ashkali/Egyptians, Bosniaks, Turks, Gorani	4	0	0	6.3	7.9	8.0	-0.258	-1.128	-0.574	7	12.03
Rwanda	Hutu, Tutsi, Batwa	0	0	1	7.6	8.5	7.9	-1.287	-0.047	-0.306	7	12.01
China	Tibetans, Uyghurs, Mongols, Hui, religious minorities	5	0	1	5.9	7.9	6.9	-1.644	-0.698	-0.428	2	11.97
Uzbekistan	Tajiks, Islamic political groups, religious minorities, Karakalpaks, Russians	1	0	0	5.7	7.7	8.7	-2.026	-0.607	-1.392	6	11.96
Niger	Djerema-songhai, Hausa, Tuaregs	4	0	0	6.9	7.7	8.6	-0.296	-0.882	-0.495	7	11.91
Tajikistan	Uzbeks, Pamiris, Russians	1	0	0	5.6	6.9	8.3	-1.352	-1.006	-1.208	7	11.91
Bangladesh	Ahmadiyya, Hindus, other religious minorities; Chittagong Hill Tribes	3	0	0	6.8	8.9	8.9	-0.312	-1.498	-0.719	6	11.88
Djibouti	Afars	3	0	0	6.9	6.5	7.5	-1.328	0.270	-0.746	8	11.78
Cambodia	Cham, Vietnamese, indigenous hill tribes (Khmer Leou)	0	0	1	5.9	7.3	8.0	-0.905	-0.440	-1.029	6	11.65
Azerbaijan	Armenians	4	0	0	7.6	7.2	7.8	-1.307	-0.566	-0.871	5	11.64
North Korea	Political/social targets, religious minorities	0	0	0	5.3	6.6	7.7	-2.187	-0.446	-1.302	7	11.58

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Peoples under Threat 2013												
Cameroon	'Westerners', Southerners	2	0	0	7.0	7.5	9.2	-1.064	-0.613	-1.038	6	11.41
Haiti	Political/social targets	0	0	0	8.1	7.0	9.0	-0.728	-0.905	-1.376	7	11.40
Indonesia	Acehnese, Chinese, Dayaks, Madurese, Papuans, religious minorities	5	0	1	6.3	7.1	7.0	-0.082	-0.820	-0.662	3	11.33
Venezuela	Indigenous peoples, Afro-descendants	0	0	0	4.5	6.7	7.3	-0.924	-1.301	-1.630	7	11.32
Egypt	Copts, Shi'a, Bahá'is; Nubians, Bedouin	0	1	0	6.4	8.8	8.8	-1.127	-1.286	-0.419	5	11.21
India	Assamese, Bodos, Nagas, Tripuras, other Adivasis; Kashmiris, Sikhs, Muslims, Dalits	5	2	0	5.5	7.9	6.8	0.405	-1.201	-0.081	3	11.12
Guinea Bissau	Balanta, Fula (Fulani), Manjaco, Mandinga, Papel, Ejamat (Felupe), Jola (Díola), Susu, Cape Verdeans	0	0	0	7.5	5.7	9.2	-0.968	-0.702	-1.311	7	11.09
Mauritania	Haratins ('Black Moors'), Kewri	0	0	0	6.5	7.5	8.1	-0.954	-1.187	-0.887	7	11.09
Ecuador	Afro-descendants, Indigenous peoples	2	0	0	6.0	6.9	8.2	-0.309	-0.728	-1.140	7	11.07
Serbia	Bosniaks, Ethnic Albanians, Croats, Roma	2	0	1	6.3	7.9	8.0	0.291	-0.334	-0.330	6	10.82
Vietnam	Montagnards (Degar), other highland peoples, religious minorities	2	0	1	4.4	6.0	6.9	-1.483	0.169	-0.465	5	10.79
Nicaragua	Indigenous peoples, Creoles	3	0	0	4.3	6.2	6.8	-0.577	-0.381	-0.710	7	10.43
Timor Leste	'Westerners', 'Easterners', Muslims, Chinese	0	0	0	7.7	6.8	8.3	0.096	-0.504	-1.188	8	10.40
Guatemala	Indigenous peoples, Garifuna	0	0	1	5.9	7.1	6.0	-0.347	-0.726	-1.030	5	10.39
Belarus	Poles	0	0	0	3.3	6.5	8.0	-1.630	-0.287	-1.076	7	10.34
Congo (Rep.)	Lari, M'Boshi, Aka	1	0	0	7.7	6.3	6.7	-1.053	-0.240	-1.159	6	10.16
Liberia	Dan, Krahn, Ma, other groups	0	0	0	8.9	6.5	8.4	-0.298	-0.495	-0.961	7	10.10
Turkmenistan	Uzbeks, Russians, Kazakhs, religious minorities	0	0	0	3.9	6.4	7.7	-2.115	0.214	-1.412	6	10.06
Fiji	East Indians, Fijians	0	0	0	3.3	7.6	7.9	-0.987	0.021	-0.905	8	10.01

Notes to Table

Sources of the indicators are as follows:

- *Conflict indicators*: The base data used was Monty G Marshall, 'Major Episodes of Political Violence 1946-2012' (Center for Systemic Peace, 2013) and, for self-determination conflicts, Monty G Marshall and Ted R Gurr, 'Peace and Conflict 2005' (CIDCM, University of Maryland, 2005) updated for 2012 using figures from Center for Systemic Peace, MRG and the Heidelberg Institute for International Conflict Research (Conflict Barometer 2012, Heidelberg, HIIK, 2013).

Self-determination conflicts in 2013 were ranked on a scale of 0-5 as follows: 5=ongoing armed conflict; 4=contained armed conflict; 3=settled armed conflict; 2=militant politics; 1=conventional politics. Major armed conflicts were classified as 2=ongoing in late 2012; 1=emerging from conflict since 2007 or ongoing conflict with deaths under 1,000.

- *Prior genocide or politicide*: Harff, US Political Instability Task Force (formerly State Failure Task Force). 1=one or more episodes since 1945.
- *Indicators of Group Division*: Failed States

Index, Fund for Peace and the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2012.

- *Democracy/Governance Indicators*: Annual Governance Indicators, World Bank, 2012.
- *OECD country risk classification*: Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, 'Country Risk Classifications of the Participants to the Arrangement on Officially Supported Export Credits', January 2013. Where no classification is given, a value of 8 was accorded.

Data for Kosovo include some indicators relating

to Serbia. Where separate indicators are available for Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territories, the latter have been used.

Indicators were rebased as necessary to give an equal weighting to the five categories above, with the exception of the prior geno-/politicide indicator. As a dichotomous variable this received a lesser weighting to avoid too great a distortion to the final ranking. Resulting values were then summed.

The full formula is:

$$(A/2) + (B \times 1.25) + (C \times 2) + (D+E+F)/6 + (G+H+I)/-1 + (J \times 0.625)$$